

Lesson 23 - Complex Consonants NTX, NPL, NPH

Tsiaj Ntawv Txiv Txooj (NTX , NPL , NPH)

(ntx)	ntxuam	fan
(npl)	nplooj	leaf
(nph)	nphoo	strew

Ntxuam

(ntx)

Nos + tos + xos = Ntxos

Ntxos + uam = Ntxuam



Text

Noj txiv ntxuag dej. Dab phem tuaj ntxias peb mas peb tsis quav ntsej. Thaum sawv ntxov cua txias txias. Txhob ntxub leej twg. Koj muab rab ntxuam los ntxuaj kuv. Ib tug poj niam yug tau ob tug me nyuam ntxaib. Npauj npaim ntxais zib paj ntoos. Los nag ntxaum av tas. Pw ntxeev tiaj.

Vocabulary

- 1) ntxuag with , eat with

- 2) ntxias persuade , induce
- 3) ntxov morning , early
- 4) ntxub hate
- 5) ntxuaj to fan
- 6) ntxaib twin , pair
- 7) ntxais suck
- 8) ntxaum soak , wet
- 9) ntxeev to flip , to turn over something

Additional Vocabulary and Pronunciation

- 10) Ntxiv = nos tos xos ntxos (ntx) + (i) + (v) = ntxiv add
- 11) Ntxawm = nos tos xos ntxos (ntx) + (aw) + (m) = ntxawm name
- 12) Ntxaws = nos tos xos ntxos (ntx) + (aw) + (s) = ntxaws complete
- 13) Ntxoov = nos tos xos ntxos (ntx) + (oo) + (v) = ntxoov to shadow , cloudy
- 14) Ntxi = nos tos xos ntxos (ntx) + (i) + = ntxi spread , to open

Text Translation

Eat fruit with water. Evil spirit came to persuade us but we will not bother. In the morning, the air is cold. Do not hate anyone. Get the fan and fan me with air. A woman gave birth to a set of twin. Butterfly suck the honey from the flower. The dirt is soap with rain water. Sleep on the stomach.

Nplooj

(npl)

Nos + pos + los = Nplos

Nplos + ooj = Nplooj



Text

Txoj kev nrad nplua kawg. Kuv cev ris tsho qub nplo zog lawm. Kuv ntub nag npliag nplaws. Los Tsuas nyiam noj mov nplaum. Niam nplig me nyuam. Lub 11 hlis Hmoob sau nplej. Kab nplias hniav liab ploog. Kab noj nplooj kab tsis noj tus kav. Cov nplaim taws tuaj qhwv nkaus nws lub tsev. Nws lub raj nplaim no nrov txais ntiv zoo.

Vocabulary

- | | |
|------------------|------------------------------|
| 1) nplua | slippery |
| 2) nplo | adverb to describe old (qub) |
| 3) npliag nplaws | slivery wet |
| 4) nplaum | sticky |
| 5) nplig | comfort |
| 6) nplej | wheat |
| 7) kab nplias | insect |
| 8) nplaim taws | fire flame |
| 9) raj nplaim | flute |

Additional Vocabulary and Pronunciation

- 10) Npleem = nos pos los nplos (npl) + (ee) + (m) = npleem slip
- 11) Nplaig = nos pos los nplos (npl) + (ai) + (g) = nplaig tongue
- 12) Nplog = nos pos los nplos (npl) + (o) + (g) = nplog Laotian
- 13) Nplais = nos pos los nplos (npl) + (ai) + (s) = nplais slice
- 14) Npliag = nos pos los nplos (npl) + (ia) + (g) = npliag slippery

Text Translation

The road down there is slippery. My outfit is a bit old. I am soap and wet. Laotian like to eat sticky rice. Mother comfort the kids. On the 11th month, Hmong harvest wheat. The insect Kab Nplias's teeth is red. Insect ate the leaf, it doesn't eat the stem. The fire flames surrounded his house. Her flute plays very well.

Nphoo
(nph)

Nos + pos + hos = Nphos
Nphos + oo = Nphoo



Text

Lawv hais tias muaj ib co dab ntseev dab nphau. Nkawd ntog ib nrig nphau. Neeg coob coob nphoo ntxuaj nphoo ntxuas. Lawv ua neeb nphoo hmoov pias. Koj nphoo tshuaj

rau kuv lub kiav txhab. Lawv niam nphau mov kuam fob. Tus me nyuam no txawj ntseev nphawv npho. Lawv ua ib thaj neeb nphau ntees. Lawv sib tua ua phom nrov nphiv nphoov. Koj nphoo ntsev las cov nqaij ntawd.

Vocabulary

- 1) nphau to flip , to turn over
- 2) nrig nphau cartwheel , to do a cartwheel
- 3) nphoo ntxuaj nphoo ntxuas spread all over
- 4) nphawv npho adverb to describe turn over (ntseev)
- 5) nphiv nphoov adverb to describe gun sounds

Additional Vocabulary and Pronunciation

- 6) Nphoo = nos pos hos nphos (nph) + (oo) = nphoo spread over
- 7) Nphau = nos pos hos nphos (nph) + (au) = nphau to flip , to turn over
- 8) Nphob = nos pos hos nphos (nph) + (o) + (b) = nphob old , fed away

Text Translation

They said there are some evil ghost. They fell and did a cartwheel. There are many people spread all over the place. They did a shaman tradition “nphoo hmoov pias.” Your put the herbs onto my wound. Their mother turn over the rice. This kid know how to roll over. They did shaman tradition “nphau ntees.” They shot at each other with many gun sounds. You put salt to marinate the meat.

Progress Checklist

After finishing this lesson, you should be able to

- ☐ Be able to read any word that starts with consonant ntx , npl , nph
- ☐ Know how to construct any word using the consonant ntx , npl , nph
- ☐ Be able to pronounce any word that starts with ntx , npl , nph

* When you are able to do the above, move on to lesson 24! If you are still having troubles, review the lesson until you fully understand all the vocabularies and the text content.

Next Lesson : Complex Consonants NTH , PLH , NRH